

AMERICAN IMMIGRATION LAWYERS ASSOCIATION



# Presidential Proclamation Suspending the Entry of Certain Immigrants into the United States – What You Should Know

#### Here's What We Know

On April 22, 2020, President Trump issued a proclamation suspending the entry of any individual seeking to enter the United States as an immigrant who:

- Is outside the United States on the effective date of the proclamation;
- Does not have a valid immigrant visa as of April 23, 2020; and
- Does not have a valid official travel document as of April 23, 2020, or issued on any date thereafter.

The proclamation goes into effect at 11:59 pm (ET) on April 23, 2020, for at least 60 days. It can be extended and modified.

The following categories are **exempt** from the proclamation:

- Lawful permanent residents (green card holders)
- Individuals, and their spouses and children, seeking to enter the U.S. on an immigrant visa as a physician, nurse, or other healthcare professional; or to perform medical research or other work essential to combatting COVID-19 (as determined by the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Department of State (DOS))
- Individuals applying for a visa to enter the U.S. pursuant to the EB-5 immigrant investor visa program
- Spouses and children under the age of 21 of U.S. citizens, including prospective adoptees on an IR-4 or IH-4 visa
- Individuals who would further important U.S. law enforcement objectives (as determined by DHS and DOS)
- Members of the U.S. Armed Forces and their spouses and children
- Afghan and Iraqi nationals who were translators/interpreters or employed by the U.S. government and their spouses or children seeking entry pursuant to a Special Immigrant Visa
- Individuals whose entry would be in the national interest (as determined by DHS and DOS)

## Nonimmigrant Visa Holders and Asylum Seekers Are NOT Prohibited from Coming to the U.S. by the Proclamation

**Additional Considerations** 

- Routine visa services at all U.S. embassies and consular posts around the world <u>have been suspended</u> as of March 20, 2020. U.S. embassies and consulates continue to provide urgent and emergency visa services as resources allow. DOS intends to continue to process visa applications for <u>farm workers</u> and <u>medical professionals</u> assisting with COVID-19.
- U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) has temporarily suspended in-person services through at least May 3, 2020, but continues to accept and process applications and petitions, including applications requesting an <u>extension</u> or change of status.
- The U.S. borders with <u>Canada</u> and <u>Mexico</u> are closed for non-essential travel until at least May 20, 2020.
- With some exceptions, the entry of individuals who were present in <u>China</u>, <u>Iran</u>, <u>the Schengen Area</u>, <u>the U.K.</u>, <u>and</u> <u>Ireland</u>, during the 14-day period before their attempted entry into the United States has also been suspended.
- The Proclamation requires a review of temporary visa programs within 30 days and recommendations to stimulate the U.S. economy and ensure "the prioritization, hiring and employment" of U.S. workers.

#### What Is AILA Doing

The American Immigration Lawyers Association (AILA) has <u>urged</u> the Administration to implement rational, policy-based measures during this national crisis. AILA previously <u>sued USCIS</u> seeking the immediate suspension of immigration benefit deadlines and the maintenance of status for nonimmigrants in the United States amid the COVID-19 pandemic.

## What Our Office Is Doing

We are closely monitoring the situation and will update our clients as soon as we know more about the implementation of this Proclamation.

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